

## Present perfect: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the table.

Verb	Past form	Past participle
(1) do	_____	_____
(2) _____	tried	_____
(3) _____	painted	_____
(4) eat	_____	_____
(5) have	_____	_____
(6) _____	spoke	_____
(7) visit	_____	_____
(8) _____	drove	_____
(9) fall	_____	_____
(10) meet	_____	_____
(11) _____	bought	_____
(12) swim	_____	_____

2 Complete the sentences with the past participles of the verbs in exercise 1.

- I've never \_\_\_\_\_ in the Pacific Ocean.
- Ben's \_\_\_\_\_ all of his homework.
- I've never \_\_\_\_\_ a sports car.
- Suzy's \_\_\_\_\_ off her bike!
- They've never \_\_\_\_\_ octopus.
- We've \_\_\_\_\_ my bedroom blue.
- She's never \_\_\_\_\_ a famous person.
- I've never \_\_\_\_\_ anything on the internet. I prefer shops.

3 Write affirmative and negative present perfect sentences.

- they / swim in the River Nile  
\_\_\_\_\_
- you / not meet my sister  
\_\_\_\_\_
- He / ride on an elephant  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / never / break a leg  
\_\_\_\_\_
- she / not be to the USA  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Present perfect: questions

4 Jaime and Laura are on a school trip to Barcelona. Complete the questions and answers.

Things to do	Jaime	Laura
see the Opera House	✗	✓
visit the cathedral	✓	✓
see Camp Nou	✗	✗
walk along the Ramblas	✓	✓
write postcards	✗	✓

*Has Jaime seen the Opera House?*

No, he *hasn't* but he's *visited* the cathedral.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ the Opera House?

Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_ and she \_\_\_\_\_ the cathedral, too.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ Camp Nou?

No, they \_\_\_\_\_ but they \_\_\_\_\_ along the Ramblas.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ any postcards?

No, he \_\_\_\_\_.

5 Write questions with *ever*. Use the ideas in the box. Then answer the questions for you.

win a trophy	play in a band
be in a newspaper	make bread
ride a motorbike	drink tea

*Have you ever won a trophy?*

*Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.*

1 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

2 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

3 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

4 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

5 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

# Vocabulary unit 8 ★★

## Summary

### Past participles

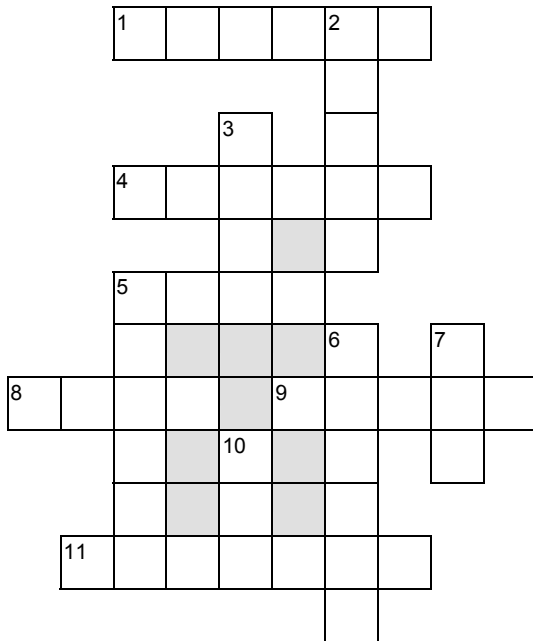
been bought done driven eaten fallen had met painted played spoken studied swum touched tried visited wanted

### Injuries

bite (verb), bitten (past participle / adjective), a bite (noun) break, broken, a break bruise, bruised, a bruise burn, burnt, a burn cut, cut, a cut injure, injured, an injury sprain, sprained, a sprain

## Past participles

1 Complete the crossword with the past participle of the verbs.



### Across ➡

- 1 fall
- 4 speak
- 5 be
- 8 swim
- 9 try
- 11 study

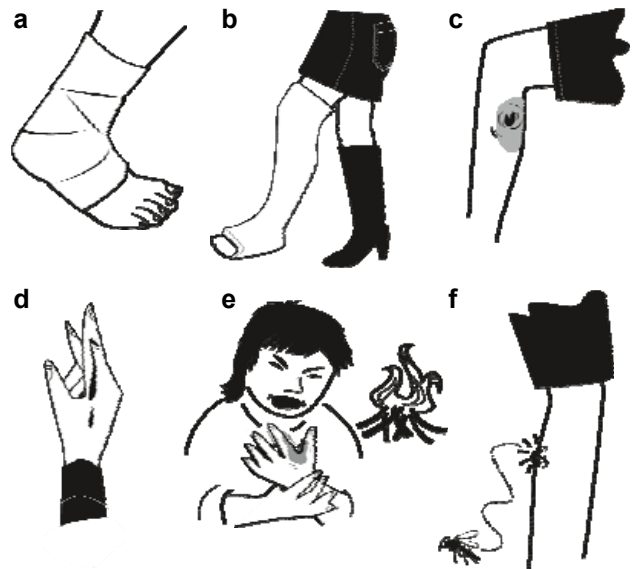
### Down ↓

- 2 eat
- 3 do
- 5 buy
- 6 drive
- 7 meet
- 10 have

## Injuries

2 Match the phrases 1–6 with the pictures a–f.

- 1 a broken leg
- 2 a burnt hand
- 3 a cut finger
- 4 an insect bite
- 5 a bruised leg
- 6 a sprained ankle



3 Complete the dialogues. Use words from the summary.

**Doctor** What's the problem?

**Patient** I fell down the stairs and hurt my leg.

**Doctor** Yes, your ankle is black and blue. That's a very nasty (1) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Patient** Do you think I've (2) \_\_\_\_\_ it?

**Doctor** No, but I think you've (3) \_\_\_\_\_ it. Don't play sport for a week.

**Mum** Be careful with that knife!

**Sam** Oh no! I've (4) \_\_\_\_\_ my finger.

**Kerry** Hi, Lola. Did you have a good holiday?

**Lola** Not really. There were too many mosquitoes. I've got (5) \_\_\_\_\_ all over my body.

**Kerry** What about the weather?

**Lola** It was very hot! I've got a (6) \_\_\_\_\_ back.